



*Connect, Learn
& Grow*

FRINTON ON SEA PRIMARY SCHOOL

CRITICAL INCIDENT PLAN

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Critical Incident Policy

Introduction

Schools, under normal circumstances, provide a safe and secure environment for all children to learn, develop and grow in. Unfortunately, crises or tragedies can occur and can result in significant distress for all individuals involved as well as for the school as a whole. A school can be affected in a number of ways, for instance, if a pupil, parent or member of staff dies the whole school may feel the loss; or, when pupils who have suffered shock, bereavement or injury return to school they may need to be treated with particular sensitivity and may need additional support. There are any number of possibilities requiring any number of responses and this policy outlines some of the procedures the school will take if such an incident presents itself.

What counts as a Critical Incident?

A critical incident can be a physical incident or psychological trauma that has a severe immediate impact and likely long term effect on pupils, staff or parents.

This may include:

- Incidents that involve staff, children or young people or others
- People-made disasters/emergencies
- Natural disasters/emergencies

Pupils may be affected by crises that occur either in or out of school. Here are some examples:

In-school:

- the death of a pupil or member of staff through natural causes, such as illness
- a traffic accident involving a pupil or staff member
- a deliberate act of violence, such as a knifing or the use of a firearm
- a school fire or flood
- allegations or actual incidents of abuse against pupils by staff and staff against pupils
- an arson attack on the school

Out-of-school:

- deaths or injuries on school journeys, trips or residential trips
- tragedies involving children from many schools at public events such as football matches
- civil disturbances
- refugee children joining a school, uprooted from their countries and perhaps traumatised by wars or atrocities
- abductions / disappearances
- incidents involving the murder or abuse of school children that attract the attention of national and international media over prolonged periods
- a civil disturbance or terrorism
- a disaster in the community
- a transport accident involving school members

The emotional effects of disasters on children are not always immediately obvious to parents or school staff. Indeed, at times children find it difficult to confide their distress to adults as they know that it will upset them. In some children the distress can last for months, even years, and may additionally affect their academic attainment.

Some young people may not feel comfortable enough or be able to share their feelings and thoughts in public or with staff either because they are unable to do so or because they fear their confidence may be abused. Similarly, because many adults are not able to talk about death, bereavement and tragedy, they may unwittingly stop children talking about similar emotional experiences.

At Frinton-on-Sea Primary School we take all children's needs seriously, including emotional and psychological and are committed to ensuring all children receive the help they require to explore such matters as death and significant harm or injury in an environment of trust, care and safety. We also recognise the impact such incidents can have on the well-being of staff and parents / carers and will do our utmost to support any recovery needed and to work with any agencies.

Preventative and precautionary measures

Whilst no amount of planning can totally prevent accidents and problems occurring, it is hoped that some can be prevented and the effects of others minimised by taking sensible precautionary measures.

At Frinton-on-Sea Primary School we expect that:

- Staff and pupils will be familiar with the school's routines for fire and the evacuation of the school building on hearing the fire alarm
- Staff will be familiar with the routines and procedures for dealing with emergencies (as detailed in this policy)
- Staff and pupils will be familiar with the school's security procedures, in particular that all visitors not wearing a visitors' badge should be questioned and escorted to the school entrance area
- All external doors will remain closed to maintain site security
- Staff organising school trips and visits follow the agreed guidelines and write a risk assessment to be signed off by the Deputy Headteacher
- Staff will sign in and out of the premises
- Staff are aware of pupils with medical needs or health problems
- Staff are aware of school policy in dealing with violence at work
- Staff are aware that they should assess associated risks to children before carrying out a curriculum or other activity
- Staff are aware that they are responsible for assessing risks to themselves before undertaking an activity

In the event of a critical incident the priorities of those adults in charge of the school or trip will be to:

- Save life
- Minimise personal injury
- Safeguard the interests of all pupils and staff
- Minimise loss and to return to normal working as quickly as possible

A list of useful contacts are listed in Appendix 1 of this policy and held in the school office to improve the effectiveness of communication during an emergency.

Plans to minimise the impact of a crisis

At Frinton-on-Sea Primary School we will follow any guidance given by the Local Authority as well as any advice given by Essex Police.

The school's reaction to a critical incident can be divided into the following categories:

- a) Immediate action
- b) Short term action
- c) Medium term action
- d) Longer term action

IMMEDIATE ACTION – When a crisis occurs:

1. Obtain accurate information relating to the incident and relay this to the Executive Head or Deputy Headteacher (most senior lead on site to take control)
2. Deputy Headteacher in their absence
3. Ensure staff have an emergency number (mobile) to contact the Executive Head or Deputy Headteacher as outside lines may be jammed as a response to any incident outside of the school.
4. The Executive Head or Deputy Headteacher should contact the parent / carer of the child caught in the tragedy and ask them to come into school for a full briefing if this is appropriate. (This may not be appropriate if the parent / carer needs to go to a hospital if the child has been seriously injured.) Parents / carers need to be informed of all available facts as early as possible.
5. The Chair of Governors and appropriate officers in the Local Authority will be contacted and notified of the incident so that appropriate assistance can be given.
6. Staff will be informed as early as possible. It may be necessary to relieve the Deputy Headteacher from her duties if she is required to support the careful management of the crisis.
7. Ensure any incoming calls by other parents or agencies are answered. A record of who has phoned should be kept so the school knows who else needs to be contacted.
8. All other parents / carers should be informed that a significant accident has occurred and the result of this may be that their child will be upset. Any parent who is distressed will be offered support and telephone numbers given of agencies which can help.
9. A telephone call will be made to inform our neighbouring schools that an incident of significance has occurred.
10. The school will contact the Local Authority press officer for advice regarding dealing with the media. All guidance will be adhered to. No member of staff or member of the Governing Body will talk to the media unless previously arranged. Additionally, all parents / carers and children will be asked not to talk to the media in the best interests of the children,

staff and school as whole. It is expected that the LA press officer will deal with any request for television, radio or newspaper interviews. All enquiries will be directed to and through the press officer who will (if required) arrange to have a briefing session with the press.

11. Pupils will be informed of what has happened in a factual but sensitive way so to avoid any misunderstanding. It is preferable to do this as classes so that children can ask any questions they may have. Facts only will be shared and staff will not share any personal comments or speculations. They will be told as close to the time that parents / carers are informed.
12. School routines will continue (as far as possible). This is to ensure the children feel secure and know there is stability in school.
13. If the incident has resulted in a death, a member of the school team will enquire as to the burial customs of the family (some religions hold their funeral services within 24 hours of death). This will include whether sending flowers, for instance, is appropriate.

SHORT TERM ACTION

Once it is confirmed that Frinton-on-Sea Primary School is facing a major crisis the following will be followed:

1. Ensure children receive any medical or first aid support they require and that they are physically safe from any further harm
2. Ensure children are re-united with their families as soon as practicable. If necessary, organize for families to be taken to their children
3. Ensure all staff, teaching and non- teaching, have an opportunity to express their emotional reactions to the crisis
4. Make contacts with other professionals and organised support for any member of staff or child who requires professional help. The Executive Head or Deputy Headteacher has the responsibility for ensuring that the right professional support is in place for the children. If appropriate, set up a regular support group, counselling sessions and someone who will monitor and access the children's and / or staff needs and their well-being
5. Organise for appropriate agencies (such as the LA Educational Psychology crisis team) or the local clergy to come into school to talk to

- all the children in assemblies if this is required and will be helpful
6. After a few days or when deemed appropriate, organise for a designated person in school to be available to listen to any of the children's reflections, thoughts and feelings on the prior events. If a child feels more comfortable talking to another member of staff, this will be acknowledged and organised
 7. If a child or a group of children have been personally affected by the incident, all other children need to be given time to make cards and send messages as appropriate
 8. Staff need to be aware that children may show a reaction in their play and learning and that this can be a normal reaction to significant events. Staff need to make observation notes and keep careful records of any behaviour that is unusual for the child. These should be shared with the parent and the Executive Head or Deputy Headteacher must be informed. Appropriate support will be put in place if this is required.
 9. Organise a debriefing session for children and staff by an experienced person from outside the school. This is to ensure:
 - there is clarification about what has happened
 - there is an opportunity for everyone to share and talk about their reaction to what has happened
 - give reassurance
 - mobilise resources
 10. The Executive Head or Deputy Headteacher must contact the families of those who have been hurt or bereaved and express sympathy and give support

MEDIUM TERM ACTION

Careful and sensitive planning is required to ensure pupils, staff and the whole school community recover as quickly as possible and that stability is recreated.

At Frinton-on-Sea Primary School we will:

1. Make sensitive arrangements for the return to school which may include:
 - the possibility of part time or flexible attendance
 - preparing re-entry into the class
 - ensuring the curriculum is well thought through

- a catch up package is planned
 - organising visits by the class teacher and friends to give confidence and a clear message of a support network at school
 - set up 'sanctuary' arrangements for any pupil if they feel upset or become overwhelmed by the recent events
2. Arrange alternative teaching if necessary (the pupil may have difficulties concentrating or writing and this will need to be considered by staff)
 3. Arrange support for affected staff. Staff may need to have their own needs met and the Executive Head or Deputy Headteacher will contact any appropriate outside consultants or agencies to assist with this. Advice will always be sought from Health or Local Authority personnel
 4. Liaise with parents which will include the sending of bulletins. These may include what help has been put in place, a list of people who can offer further support and who to contact if parents have any further concerns about their child
 5. Decide about attendance at funerals. This will usually be the Executive Head, the Chair of Governors and other members of the staff if available
 6. A special assembly or memorial service will be planned to allow the whole school community to acknowledge the events and to ensure there is a moving on from these
 7. Ensure staff and parents / carers are aware of how they will be kept up to date with their child's progress in school. The Headteacher will contact any parent / carer personally and establish a plan of communication

LONGER TERM ACTION

At Frinton-on-Sea Primary School we recognise that the effect of any crisis can last for many years. As a result, the following actions will be considered:

Introduce strategies to continue monitoring the most vulnerable pupils and staff. All new members of staff will be informed of the events that took place and additionally, have access to any monitoring notes made if appropriate. New staff will additionally know how to obtain further help if this is necessary. Consult and decide on whether and how to mark the anniversary of the event. Plan how to deal with any legal processes, enquiries and even news stories that may bring back distressing memories and cause temporary upset within the school.

Curriculum planning for serious injury, death and bereavement

The Curriculum

At Frinton-on-Sea Primary School we believe that the subject of death and how to deal with death should not be left for when a critical incident happens in school. Most children will have experienced death in some way, whether this is the demise of a loved family member or a family pet. Death should be seen as a natural part of our life cycle and needs to be discussed sensitively through the curriculum we deliver.

The discussion and coverage of these issues in the curriculum will mean that pupils will already have had some familiarity with them. Whatever the age of the children, the issues can be embedded in the curriculum, so that our young people are used to talking about such subjects. In this way they will not be shrouded in mystery and taboo and may feel more open to talk about their feelings and any fears, worries or anxieties they may have. At Frinton-on-Sea Primary School we choose to discuss death and bereavement through our Religious Education, Science and PSHE curriculum.

Helping teachers deal with sensitive issues

As a school we recognise that some teachers may find it uncomfortable to explore ideas and feelings they are not completely at ease with themselves. Additional development support will be sought from the Local Authority (LA) who will help to develop strategies for dealing with difficult questions and personal feelings. We will always seek advice from professionals within the LA who should enable us to best support all the children within the school.

Multi-cultural and multi-faith issues

We recognise that we need to have a clear understanding of all of our pupils' backgrounds. This includes having an informed understanding of different cultural and religious attitudes to disability, disasters, death, bereavement, mourning and funerals. Such awareness of diverse views and expectations contributes towards creating a supportive ethos within the school. We aim to discuss these as part of our focus on Spiritual, Moral, Social and Cultural learning (SMSC) which is a central part of our curriculum.

We continue to strive to deliver a curriculum that best prepares all of our young people for situations they will face during their lives. We value any feedback from children, as well as from parents / carers. There is always an opportunity to talk to the Headteacher or Child and Family Support Worker if there are any issues connected with serious injury, death or bereavement which families feel the school needs to be aware of. By working together, it is hoped that every child will quickly overcome any reaction to critical incidents that they have been involved with, have witnessed or been a part of as part of the school family.

Other aspects

Data security

We follow Local Authority guidance regarding the safe keeping of the schools' data.

Significant damage to the school premises

If the school building is not safe to be used as a place of learning the Executive Head will contact the Local Authority for guidance in the hope that alternative arrangements can be made quickly. Parents will be informed that the school has been closed at the earliest opportunity so that appropriate child care can be secured. Information regarding the closure of the school will be shared through contacting the local radio station, and parents will be contacted directly through Parentmail, the school website and Facebook pages. The school will not reopen until all health and safety regulations have been met. We will always put the safety of our children and staff first.

Multiple staff absence

There may be an occasion when there is multiple staff absence due to a severe virus, through other illnesses or through the impact of off-site accidents in which several members of the staff have been hurt. If there is insufficient staff to open the school parents will be informed as soon as possible.

Guidance will be sought from the Local Authority as to whether there is any possibility of staff from neighbouring or other schools could be brought in at short notice to enable learning to continue in school. All possibilities will be looked into to ensure the school functions as normally as possible and as soon as possible.

Appendix 1

Contact List

The names and telephone numbers of organisations and individuals who may be useful to the School in an emergency:

Role / Organisation	Name	Telephone No.
Executive Head	Tracey Caffull	GBPS: 01206 250331 FOSPS: 01255 674007 Mobile: 07939 464856
Deputy Head	Jackie Lucraft	FOSPS: 01255 674007 Mobile: 07891 307108
Chair of Governors	Mrs Shirley Young	FOSPS: 01255 674007
Local Authority Schools Communication Team	Office House 9 – 4 p.m.	0333 013 9880 / 07894 963922
Local Authority Press Office	Out of hours, weekends and public holidays	07717 867525
Local Authority Legal team		0333 013 2305
School Office	Admin Staff	01255 674007
Site Manager	Ian Matthews (Pinnacle)	07967 314644
Essex County Council Health & Safety Helpline		0333 013 9818

Guidance for schools for informing ECC in the event of a critical incident

1. Background

In the event of a critical incident / emergency involving school pupils and / or school staff each school should have their own up-to-date and tested emergency / business continuity plan for managing critical incidents.

Examples of critical incidents impacting on schools include:

- Death or serious injury of a pupil / member of staff in school or on a school trip
- Child protection incident (individual or collective abuse)
- Events which result in higher than normal absences (e.g. infectious diseases such as influenza or meningitis)
- Major fire
- Building collapse
- Natural disaster, such as flooding • Missing person(s) / abductions
- Intense media interest.

2. The School Incident Management Plan - roles and responsibilities within schools The Governing Body is responsible for ensuring that appropriate policies and procedures are created and maintained.

The Headteacher must have an agreed site emergency plan, which can be put into operation by the school in the event of a critical incident. A deputy or assistant headteacher should be nominated to cover in the absence of the Head. In the case of school trips or other out of school / offsite activities, the adult(s) in charge should be clearly identified in advance to avoid any confusion in the event of an incident.

3. Informing the Local Authority - key contact numbers

Please have precise details of the incident before informing Essex County Council (ECC) via the numbers listed below.

Schools Communication Team	0333 013 9880 / 07894963922	Office hours (9am - 4pm)
Press Office – for urgent media enquiries only	07717 867525	Out of hours

If schools are unable to get through to the Schools Communications Team, then please leave a voicemail and someone will return your call either on the same day (if the voicemail is left during office hours) or first thing the next morning (if left out of hours). The Press Office out of hours number (above) should be used for urgent media enquiries only.



Where notification of a critical incident is received from a school, the Schools Communication team (who should be your first point of contact) will establish what form of support is required immediately and who should be contacted within ECC. This might typically involve any one, or a combination, of the following:

- Educational Psychology Service
- Press Office – if support is required for dealing with the media
- Health and Safety Advisory Service
- Emergency Planning Officer • Executive Director
- Cabinet Member.

If an incident occurs 'out of office hours', the Emergency Duty Service, for both serious situations affecting vulnerable children and for other major incidents affecting the school, will alert the appropriate contacts within the Schools, Children and Families Directorate and elsewhere within ECC.

4. Information that will be required in the event of a critical incident

The following details will be required from the school when informing the ECC of a critical incident:

- Name and telephone number of the person making the call
- Name of school / establishment and location (town) • Nature, date and time of the incident – onsite or off-site?
- Names and telephone numbers of those involved
- Action taken so far
- Telephone number(s) for future communication. For serious accidents where the media are involved, try to identify alternative telephone numbers at 'home' and at an 'offsite' base, as other lines will quickly become jammed.